# OPERATOR'S MANUAL AND PARTS CATALOG



# ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS

FOR RECREATIONAL VEHICLES

SERIES

LK

Dear Customer

Onan has revised its warranty form in accordance with the recently enacted Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act. The revised warranty coverage ing all Onan products has been inserted in this manual and replaces the warranty with the product in the manual. the warranty which is printed in the manual.

If you have any questions concerning this ravision, please contact the Onan Service Department or a local Onan Authorized Service Distributor or Dealer.

Onan Corporation

930-310

# **Important Safety Precautions**

Read and observe these safety precautions when using or working on electric generators, engines and related equipment. Also read and follow the literature provided with the equipment.

Proper operation and maintenance are critical to performance and safety. Electricity, fuel, exhaust, moving parts and batteries present hazards that can cause severe personal injury or death.

### FUEL, ENGINE OIL, AND FUMES ARE FLAMMABLE AND TOXIC

Fire, explosion, and personal injury can result from improper practices.

- Used engine oil, and benzene and lead, found in some gasoline, have been identified by government agencies as causing cancer or reproductive toxicity. When checking, draining or adding fuel or oil, do not ingest, breathe the fumes, or contact gasoline or used oil.
- Do not fill tanks with engine running. Do not smoke around the area. Wipe up oil or fuel spills. Do not leave rags in engine compartment or on equipment. Keep this and surrounding area clean.
- Inspect fuel system before each operation and periodically while running.
- Equip fuel supply with a positive fuel shutoff.
- Do not store or transport equipment with fuel in tank.
- Keep an ABC-rated fire extinguisher available near equipment and adjacent areas for use on all types of fires except alcohol.
- Unless provided with equipment or noted otherwise in installation manual, fuel lines must be copper or steel, secured, free of leaks and separated or shielded from electrical wiring.
- Use approved, non-conductive flexible fuel hose for fuel connections. Do not use copper tubing as a flexible connection. It will work—harden and break.

#### **EXHAUST GAS IS DEADLY**

- Engine exhaust contains carbon monoxide (CO), an odorless, invisible, poisonous gas. Learn the symptoms of CO poisoning.
- Never sleep in a vessel, vehicle, or room with a genset or engine running unless the area is equipped with an operating CO detector with an audible alarm.
- Each time the engine or genset is started, or at least every day, thoroughly inspect the exhaust system. Shut down the unit and repair leaks immediately.

 Warning: Engine exhaust is known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Make sure exhaust is properly ventilated.

- Vessel bilge must have an operating power exhaust.
- Vehicle exhaust system must extend beyond vehicle perimeter and not near windows, doors or vents.
- Do not use engine or genset cooling air to heat an area.
- Do not operate engine/genset in enclosed area without ample fresh air ventilation.
- Expel exhaust away from enclosed, sheltered, or occupied areas.
- Make sure exhaust system components are securely fastened and not warped.

### MOVING PARTS CAN CAUSE SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH

- Do not remove any guards or covers with the equipment running.
- Keep hands, clothing, hair, and jewelry away from moving parts.
- Before performing any maintenance, disconnect battery (negative [–] cable first) to prevent accidental starting.
- Make sure fasteners and joints are secure. Tighten supports and clamps, keep guards in position over fans, drive belts, etc.
- If adjustments must be made while equipment is running, use extreme caution around hot manifolds and moving parts, etc. Wear safety glasses and protective clothing.

#### **BATTERY GAS IS EXPLOSIVE**

- Wear safety glasses and do not smoke while servicing batteries.
- Always disconnect battery negative (-) lead first and reconnect it last. Make sure you connect battery correctly. A direct short across battery terminals can cause an explosion. Do not smoke while servicing batteries. Hydrogen gas given off during charging is explosive.
- Do not disconnect or connect battery cables if fuel vapors are present. Ventilate the area thoroughly.

# DO NOT OPERATE IN FLAMMABLE AND EXPLOSIVE ENVIRONMENTS

Flammable vapor can be ignited by equipment operation or cause a diesel engine to overspeed and become difficult to stop, resulting in possible fire, explosion, severe personal injury and death. Do not operate diesel equipment where a flammable vapor environment can be created by fuel spill, leak, etc., unless equipped with an automatic safety device to block the air intake and stop the engine.

### HOT COOLANT CAN CAUSE SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY

 Hot coolant is under pressure. Do not loosen the coolant pressure cap while the engine is hot. Let the engine cool before opening the pressure cap.

# ELECTRICAL SHOCK CAN CAUSE SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH

- Do not service control panel or engine with unit running. High voltages are present. Work that must be done while unit is running should be done only by qualified service personnel.
- Do not connect the generator set to the public utility or to any other electrical power system. Electrocution can occur at a remote site where line or equipment repairs are being made. An approved transfer switch must be used if more than one power source is connected.
- Disconnect starting battery (negative [-] cable first) before removing protective shields or touching electrical equipment. Use insulative mats placed on dry wood platforms. Do not wear jewelry, damp clothing or allow skin surface to be damp when handling electrical equipment.
- Use insulated tools. Do not tamper with interlocks.
- Follow all applicable state and local electrical codes. Have all electrical installations performed by a qualified licensed electrician. Tag open switches to avoid accidental closure.
- With transfer switches, keep cabinet closed and locked. Only authorized personnel should have cabinet or operational keys. Due to serious shock hazard from high voltages within cabinet, all service and adjustments must be performed by an electrician or authorized service representative.

If the cabinet must be opened for any reason:

- Move genset operation switch or Stop/Auto/ Handcrank switch (whichever applies) to Stop.
- 2. Disconnect genset batteries (negative [–] lead first).
- 3. Remove AC power to automatic transfer switch. If instructions require otherwise, use extreme caution due to shock hazard.

# MEDIUM VOLTAGE GENERATOR SETS (601V TO 15kV)

- Medium voltage acts differently than low voltage. Special equipment and training are required to work on or around medium voltage equipment. Operation and maintenance must be done only by persons trained and qualified to work on such devices. Improper use or procedures will result in severe personal injury or death.
- Do not work on energized equipment. Unauthorized personnel must not be permitted near energized equipment. Induced voltage remains even after equipment is disconnected from the power source. Plan maintenance with authorized personnel so equipment can be de-energized and safely grounded.

#### **GENERAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

- Do not work on equipment when mentally or physically fatigued or after consuming alcohol or drugs.
- Carefully follow all applicable local, state and federal codes.
- Never step on equipment (as when entering or leaving the engine compartment). It can stress and break unit components, possibly resulting in dangerous operating conditions from leaking fuel, leaking exhaust fumes, etc.
- Keep equipment and area clean. Oil, grease, dirt, or stowed gear can cause fire or damage equipment by restricting airflow.
- Equipment owners and operators are solely responsible for operating equipment safely. Contact your authorized Onan/Cummins dealer or distributor for more information.

KEEP THIS DOCUMENT NEAR EQUIPMENT FOR EASY REFERENCE.

#### INTRODUCTION

THIS OPERATOR'S MANUAL CONTAINS INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE INSTALLATION, OPERATION, AND MAINTENANCE OF YOUR ONAN UNIT. A PARTS CATALOG IS ALSO INCLUDED IN THIS MANUAL.

WE SUGGEST THAT THIS MANUAL AND THE WIRING DIAGRAM WHICH ACCOMPANIES EVERY ONAN UNIT BE RETAINED AND REFERRED TO WHEN MAKING EQUIPMENT ADJUSTMENTS OR ORDERING PARTS. ADDITIONAL COPIES ARE AVAILABLE FOR A NOMINAL CHARGE FROM YOUR ONAN DISTRIBUTOR.

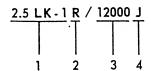
WHEN ORDERING PARTS REMEMBER TO INCLUDE THE ONAN MODEL, SPECIFICATION LETTER, AND SERIAL NUMBER LOCATED ON THE NAMEPLATE OF YOUR ONAN UNIT. THIS IS ESSENTIAL TO ENSURE THE CORRECT PART IS SHIPPED TO YOU.

FOR MAJOR REPAIR SERVICE, CONTACT YOUR ONAN AUTHORIZED DISTRIBUTOR.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

This manual includes instructions for the installation, operation, maintenance and a parts list of the LK electric generating plants used in mobile applications. Identify the model by referring to the MODEL AND SPECIFICATION NUMBER as shown on the Onan nameplate. Electrical characteristics are shown on the lower portion of the nameplate.

How to interpret MODEL and SPEC NO.



- 1. Factory code for general identification.
- 2. Specific type:
  - M MANUAL. Manually cranked. For permanent or portable installations.
  - R-REMOTE. Electric starting. For permanent installation can be connected to optional accessory equipment for remote or automatic control of starting and stopping.
- 3. Factory code for optional equipment.
- 4. Specification (Spec) letter (advances when factory makes production modifications).

# Ongn

#### MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY

Onan warrants, to the original user, that each product of its manufacture is free from defects in material and factory workmanship if properly installed, serviced and operated under normal conditions according to Onan's instructions.

Onan will, under this warranty, repair or replace, as Onan may elect, any part which on examination shall disclose to Onan's satisfaction to have been defective in material and workmanship; provided that such part shall be returned to Onan's factory or one of its Authorized Service Stations, transportation charges prepaid, not later than one (1) year after the product is first placed in service. Such defective part will be repaired or replaced free of charge, including labor (in accordance with rates approved by Onan) during the stated one (1) year coverage under this warranty.

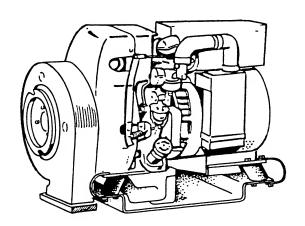
THIS WARRANTY AND ONAN'S OBLIGATION THEREUNDER IS IN LIEU OF ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICLLAR PURPOSE, AND ALL OTHER OBLIGATIONS OR LIMBILITIES, INCLUDING LIABILITY FOR INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGE.

No person is authorized to give any other warranty or to assume any other liability on Onan's behalf unless made or assumed in writing by an Officer of Onan, and no person is authorized to give any warranty or to assume any liabilities on the Seller's hehalf unless made or assumed in writing by such Seller.

ONAN 1400 7380 AVENUE N.E. - MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 55432
INTERNATIONAL OFFICE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING NEW YORK N.Y.

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TYPICAL MODEL LK FOR MOBILE APPLICATIONS

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

	Nominal dimension of plant (inches)	
	Height	19
	Width	16-13/16
	Length	26-1/2
	Number cylinders	1
	Displacement (cubic inch)	24.9
	Cylinder bore	3-1/4
	Piston stroke	3
	RPM	1800
	Compression ratio	5.5:1
	Battery voltage	
*	Battery size	
	SAE group 1H	two 6 Vol
	Amp/hr. SAE rating - 20 hour (nominal)	
	Oil capacity in U.S. quarts - Refill	
	Starting by exciter cranking	
	Ventilation Required (cfm 1800 rpm)	100
	Engine	300
	Generator	
	Combustion	
	Rating (output in watts)	20
	60 hertz, AC continuous service	2500
	AC voltage regulation in ±%	
	AC frequency regulation in %	
	Revolving armature type generator	

NOTE: Hertz is a unit of frequency equal to one cycle per second.

<sup>\*\* -</sup> One 72 ampere hour, 12 volt battery can be used for mobile application where temperatures are  $1^{\circ}F$  or above. Heavy duty cables must be used and battery must be kept charged for this type installation.

### **DIMENSIONS AND CLEARANCES**

All clearances given at room temperature of 70°F. All dimensions in inches unless otherwise specified.

	Minimum	Maximum
Intake Valve Tappet Clearance at 70°F  Exhaust Valve Tappet Clearance at 70°F  Intake Valve Stem Clearance in Guide  Exhaust Valve Stem Clearance in Guide  Valve Seat Width  Valve FACE Angle  Valve SEAT Angle	0.015 0.015 0.001 0.0025 1/32 44° 45°	0.017 0.017 0.0025 0.004 3/64
Valve Interference Angle  Crankshaft Main Bearing Clearance  Crankshaft End Play  Camshaft Bearing Clearance	. 1° 0.002 0.006 0.0015	0.003 0.012 0.0030
Camshaft End Play Connecting Rod Bearing Clearance (Alum. Rod) Connecting Rod End Play Timing Gear Backlash	0.003 0.002 0.002 0.002	0.003 0.016 0.003
Piston Clearance in Cylinder, Conformatic Type (at bottom of skirt) Interference Clearance	0.0005	0.003
Piston Pin Clearance in Piston at 70°F	Thumb Push	
Piston Ring Gap in Cylinder	0.010 0.020 0.018 0.025	0.023
Crankshaft Main Bearing Journal — Std. Size	1.9995 1.6255 3.249 0.010	2.000 1.6260 3.250 0.015

### **ASSEMBLY TORQUES**

TORQUE	LB. FT.
Cylinder Head Capscrews	27 to 29
Rear Bearing Plate Nuts	20 to 25
Connecting Rod Bolts	26 to 28
Flywheel Capscrew	40 to 45
Generator Thru - Stud and Nut	20 to 25
Gearcase Cover	15 to 20
Oil Base Mounting Screws	43 to 48
Spark Plug	25 to 30
Other 5/16 inch Cylinder Block Studs and Nuts	10 to 12

# TROUBLE-SHOOTING GUIDE

OPERATOR'S TROUBLE-SHOOTING GUIDE for ONAN GASOLINE ENGINES (Air Cooled) CAUSE				Starter Motor Doesn't Turn	Engine Misfires	Speed Too High	Speed Too Low	Hunting Condition	No Governor Control	Poor Sensitivity	Excessive Oil Consumption	Low Oil Pressure	High Oil Pressure	Engine Backfires at Carburetor	Engine Overheats	Mechanical Knocks	Blue Smoky Exhaust
COOLING	Blown Head Gasket		•		•					$\perp$	$\perp$				•	1	$oldsymbol{\perp}$
	Overheating			<u></u>	_	Ш	Ц	1	1	4	1	•			-	• •	•
SYSTEM	Dirt on Cooling Fins		<u> </u>	<del> </del> —	<u> </u>	Н	$\vdash$	-	4	4	+	-	Ц	$\dashv$	-	+	+
	Inadequate Air Circulation (Ventilation)		<u> </u>	<u> </u>					1	•	1			<u>.</u>	•		$\bot$
	Out of Fuel, or Shut-off Valve Closed		•					7	7		_				1	Т	<del></del>
	Poor Quality Fuel		•	H	•		$\vdash$	+	+	+	•		Н	$\dashv$	٦,	•	+
	Dirty Fuel Filter		•	<del>                                     </del>	•	Н	$\vdash$	+	+	+	۳			$\dashv$	+	∸├	+
FUEL	Fuel Line Leaks		•	$\vdash$	•	П		•	十	+	•				$\dashv$	+	+
1	Mixture Too Rich		•		•		$\Box$	寸	+	+	•			•	$\top$	-	
SYSTEM	Mixture Too Lean		•	1	•	П		$\dashv$	$\top$	$\top$	$\top$				•	$\top$	$\top$
	Engine Flooded		•					$\Box$	I	Т				•	T		
	Run for Long Periods of Time at No Loa	d			•				$\perp$		$oldsymbol{\perp}$						
	Restricted Air Intake, Dirty Air Filter		•	_	•	Ш		┙	$\perp$	丄	•			$\Box$	$\perp$		
			<u> </u>	_	_		_	_	_	-	-		_		_	_	$\dashv$
•	Linkage Loose or Disconnected		<u> </u>	├-	-	Н	•		-	+	+-	Н	$\dashv$	-	-	4	+
GOVERNOR	Linkage Binding  Excessive Wear in Linkage		┞	├		Н	_	_		+	+	Н	$\dashv$	-	+	+	┽┥
SYSTEM	Incorrect Governor Adjustment		-	-	-	•	•	7	_		+-	Н	$\dashv$	+	$\dashv$	$\dashv$	┼┤
0,0.2	Spring Sensitivity Too Great		┪	1	-	•	1	•	Ť	+	+-	Н	$\dashv$	+	+	+	+
			$\vdash$											1			$\dashv$
	Low Oil Supply							$\Box$	T	T	I	•			•	•	$\Box$
	Defective Gauge							$\Box$	$\perp$	$\perp$	L	•	•		$\perp$		
LUBRICATION	Excess Oil in Crankcase		_	_		Ш		4	$\perp$	•	-	•					•
SYSTEM	Oil Leaks From Engine Base or Connect Crankcase Oil Too Light or Diluted	ions	_	L		Ш		4	_	•		Ш		_	$\dashv$	┵	$\bot$
		_	┞	_	Н	-	4	-	-	4_	•		_	•	•	1	
	Crankcase Oil Toc Heavy		•	<u> </u>		Ш	Ш					Ш	•		ᆚ		Щ
	Battery Discharged or Defective			•		П	Т	Т	Т	Т	Т			Т	$\neg$	Т	$\dashv$
	Loose Battery Connections		•			H	+	$\dashv$	+	+	$\dagger$	Н	$\dashv$		+	+	+-1
· STARTING	Load Connected When Starting		0	Г	Г	П		1	$\top$	1				$\neg$	T	$\top$	$\top$
SYSTEM	Open Solenoid		•	•												I	
AND IGNITION	Defective Starter		•	•				$\Box$	$oldsymbol{ol}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}$	$\perp$					$\int$	I	
· SYSTEM	Wrong Plug or Point Setting		•		•				$\perp$					$\Box$	$oldsymbol{oldsymbol{oldsymbol{oldsymbol{I}}}$	$oldsymbol{\mathbb{I}}$	
	Incorrect Timing		•		•	Ц	$\downarrow$	1	1	$\perp$	•	Ц	_	_	•	•	•
	Spark Too Far Advanced		ŀ					$\perp$		$\perp$			$\perp$	•	•		$\perp$

### INSTALLATION

If the mobile electric plant is to operate properly, it must be correctly installed. This manual gives some of the more important aspects of installation. For more details, a Technical Bulletin T-012 is available from Onan.

Ventilation is the most important factor to be considered.

The unit must have enough cooling air to operate safely and efficiently. The heated air must be disposed of to keep the engine from overheating and losing power.

For the LK electric plant running at 1800 rpm, the amount of air discharged is 450 cfm. The minimum free air inlet with no filter or restriction is 100 sq. inch.

Onan Vacu-Flo cooled units are specifically designed for mounting in small compartments (where proper cooling is difficult) and are equipped to provide sufficient cooling air and adequate disposition of heated air. With this type of cooling, a centrifugal fan in a scroll housing pulls cooling air into the compartment and over the cooling fins and surfaces of the engine. Heated air is expelled through a single discharge and away from the unit and installation area.

WARNING Utilizing exhaust manifold heat to warm a room or compartment occupied by people is not recommended due to possible leaking of exhaust gasses.

#### LOCATION

The compartment itself should be of vapor tight design and completely independent of living quarters. A sheet metal covered compartment may be readily sealed and lends itself easily to treatment. The plant may have to be removed for service, so make the door large enough to facilitate removal of the unit.

The compartment location is determined by physical size, access opening, and most important, best mounting support. Allow 2" clearance on all sides of the plant for rocking on mounts.

#### POSITIONING

The following should be considered for accessibility when mounting the unit in a compartment: (Position so operating instructions and nameplate are visible - and/ or install an accessible nameplate, data decal or sticker).

Make air discharge duct as short as possible. Position so exhaust heated air is not drawn into cool air inlet.

- 2. Air cleaner should be easy to remove and service.
- 3. Battery or batteries must be accessible for service.
- 4. Oil fill tube cap should be easy to reach.
- 5. The control box switch should be visible.
- 6. Provide space for muffler preferably outside of engine compartment.
- 7. Oil drain should be readily accessible
- 8. Cylinder head readily accessible for service.
- 9. Rope start sheave (if used) should be accessible.

#### MOUNTING

For vibration free performance, the greatest emphasis must be placed on the mounting base and supports. Channel, box, or angle iron can be used for a frame with a light sheet metal cover. This will provide the greatest support plus a base sealed against air, dirt and sound. Do not use sheet metal or thin plate without a supporting frame. Plywood of sufficient thickness for strength can be used but, unless it is suitably sealed, it is vulnerable to climatic elements, will tend to become oil soaked, and is not fireproof.

NOTE: Proper mounting and bolt location is critical in reducing to a minimum the transmission of noise and vibration to the mobile van.

It is desirable to mount the unit on a pull-out tray to facilitate service and repair. The load wires, control wires and fuel lines, must have enough slack and be flexible so the unit can slide out without disconnecting them. When using a pull-out tray, pipe the exhaust gases into the air outlet. The air outlet duct may face the bottom, side or top of the enclosure, depending on how the unit is installed.

Bolt the unit securely in place. Rubber mounting cushions are furnished with all mobile electric power plants. These cushions are satisfactory for the average installation. If extra vibration dampening is desired, special equipment is available. The cushions and vibration isolators must be properly installed to minimize plant vibration transmission to the vehicle.

Do not tighten the snubbing washers on top of mounting feet too tight (approximately 1/16" clearance). The mounting bolts must be properly spaced to prevent side loading of the rubbers. The supporting base or platform must be strong enough to stand the shock from sharp turns, bumps, holes, etc., which accompany mobile applications. Brace the mounting platform to eliminate any chance of platform bowing or bending. The Onan

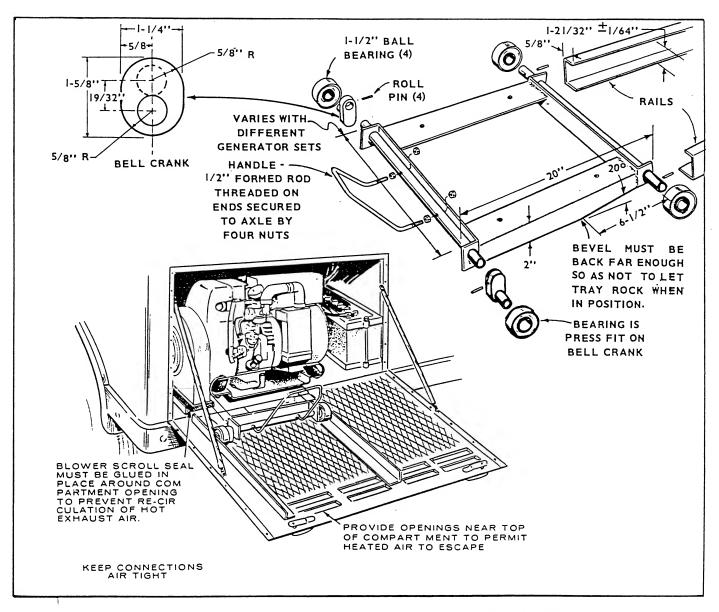


FIGURE 1. TYPICAL "SLIDE OUT" TRAY FOR COMPARTMENT MOUNTING

mounts are a "fail-safe" type with mounting bolts that prevent the unit from breaking loose if the mounts are damaged.

#### FUEL SUPPLY (Gasoline)

Install a separate fuel tank for the unit. If the plant has to be connected to the vehicle supply tank, do not tee off the vehicle supply line. The generating unit must have a separate fuel line because the more powerful vehicle fuel pump will starve the generating unit for gasoline.

When the lift from the tank to the pump exceeds 4 feet or where temperatures are high, use an electric fuel pump. Do not use pumps that exceed 3 1/4 psi as fuel pressure at the carburetor is critical. If in doubt, use an adjustable regulator and set for recommended pressure. The use of highly leaded, premium type gasoline is not recommended for generating plants.

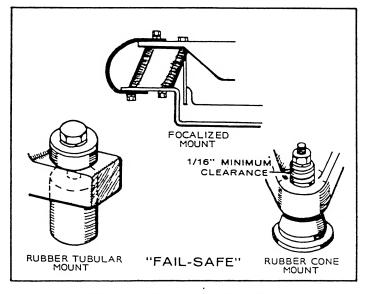


FIGURE 2. ONAN VIBRATION ISOLATORS

#### FUEL LINES

Use annealed copper or seamless steel tubing and flared connections. Use flexible fuel line connection to fuel pump - to allow for engine vibration. Run fuel lines, at the top level of the tank to a point as close to the engine as possible, to reduce the danger of fuel siphoning out of the tank if the line should break. Install lines so they are accessible at all times and protected from mechanical injury. Use nonferrous metal straps, without sharp edges, to secure the fuel lines.

#### PROPANE OR BUTANE GAS

This fuel gives reduced maintenance cost because there will be less carbon buildup on the pistons and valves. Because it is cleaner burning, this fuel extends lubricating oil change intervals. Gasoline units can be converted or factory equipped for gaseous fuel operation. A secondary regulator is supplied with the unit or the conversion kit. Consult your local gas distributor about the tank and fuel lines.

Some vehicles already use LPG fuels for appliances (refrigerators, stoves, furnaces, etc.). These systems are vapor withdrawal and usually are not large enough to run an electric plant, so either the supply tank size must be increased or a separate liquid withdrawal line and a vaporizor used.

NOTE: Some states do not allow this type fuel and/or container in highway tunnels. Be sure to check state laws.

WARNING

Leakage of gasoline or gaseous fuel in or around the compartment

is a definite hazard. The ventilation system should provide a constant flow of air to expel any accumulation of fuel vapor while the vehicle is in transit. Compartments should be essentially vapor tight to isolate fumes within the compartment itself - not within the vehicle.

#### **EXHAUST**

If the unit is permanently mounted, pipe the exhaust to a muffler mounted under the floor. If the unit is mounted on a slide-out tray, vent the exhaust through the air discharge duct. Flexible exhaust tubing (used between the unit and the muffler) absorbs unit vibration. If the exhaust line passes through a flammable floor or partition, insulate with asbestos backed metal collars where it passes through these barriers. Exhaust lines may be asbestos wrapped to reduce heat radiation within the compartment, however, care should be taken to see that flexible exhaust sections that are wrapped still retain their flexibility.

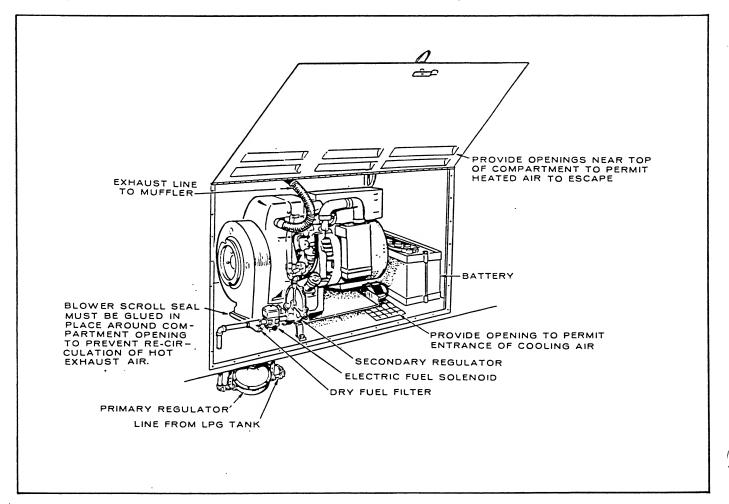


FIGURE 3. GAS INSTALLATION

When installing mufflers, other than those supplied with plant or if the exhaust system is excessively complicated, the exhaust back pressure should be checked. Exhaust back pressure at full rated load, measured at the exhaust manifold, should not exceed 2 inch Hg. (Mercury column). Where a tapped hole is not provided, the manifold and/or a pipe coupling may be drilled and tapped. After measurement is made plug the hole with an ordinary pipe plug.

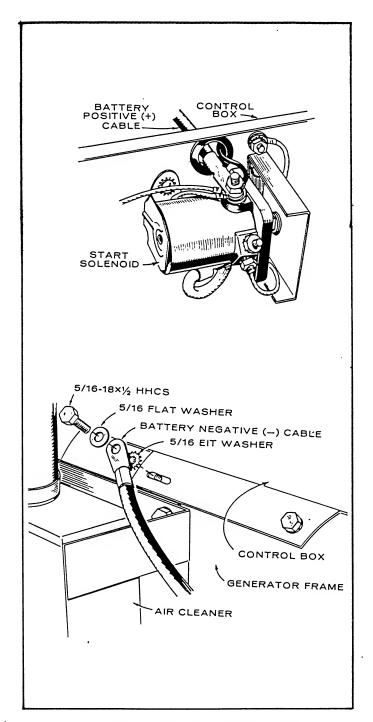


FIGURE 4. BATTERY CONNECTIONS

#### BATTERY

In mobile applications where the generator is normally operated in ambient temperatures above  $0^{\circ}F$  and the battery is kept charged by frequent running of the unit, a single 12 volt battery of 72 amp/hr capacity - minimum is sufficient.

Connect the positive battery lead to the start solenoid (located in the control box). Attach the negative lead to a good ground on the generator frame.

Do not disconnect the starting batteries while the engine is running. The resulting overvoltage will damage the electric choke and other control components.

Beginning with Spec letter H, a negative ground battery system must be used in order not to damage the diodes and components in the battery charging circuit.

#### WIRING

All wiring must meet applicable local electrical codes. Wires must be of adequate size, properly insulated and supported in an approved manner. Have a qualified electrician install and inspect the wiring.

Mount switches and controls securely to prevent damage from vibration and road shocks. All switches should be vibration-proof to prevent accidental opening or closing while the vehicle is in motion. Protect load circuits and generator output circuits by proper size fuses or circuit breakers to prevent severe overload conditions from damaging the generator.

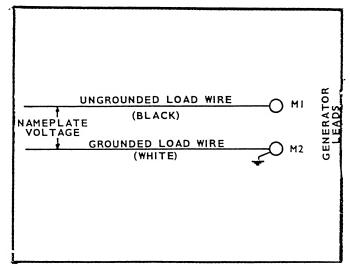


FIGURE 5. LOAD WIRE CONNECTIONS

#### REMOTE START-STOP CONTROLS

Standard start-stop controls for Onan remote starting electric plants consist of a single pole-double throw momentary contact switch, connected by three wires to the plant remote control terminal block. Pushing the switch up engages the starter, the center position is for running and pushing it down stops the plant.

CAUTION

Be sure the start-stop switch makes momentary contact only. A longer contact will damage the start solenoid.

To control the plant from several locations, install separate switches and wire them in parallel (Figure 6). Any number of switches may be used.

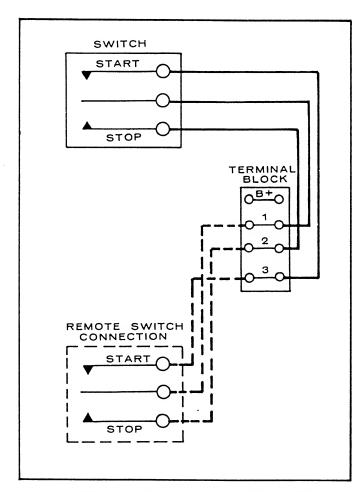


FIGURE 6. REMOTE SWITCH CONNECTIONS

### **OPERATION**

#### **BEFORE STARTING**

Be sure the crankcase has been filled with oil. Fill to *FULL* mark on the oil level indicator. The oil capacity is two U.S. quarts.

Refer to the Maintenance Section for the recommended oil changes and complete lubricating oil recommendations.

Fill the fuel tank with clean, fresh regular grade automotive gasoline. Do not use highly leaded premium types. Never fill the tank when the engine is running Leave some space in the tank for fuel expansion.

#### **ELECTRIC STARTING**

Push the start-stop switch to its *start* position. Release the switch as soon as the engine starts.

If the engine fails to start at first try, inhibitor oil used at the factory may have fouled the spark plug. Remove the plug, clean in a suitable solvent, dry thoroughly and install. Heavy exhaust smoke when the engine is first started is normal and is caused by the inhibitor oil.

Emergency Manual Starting: If the battery charge condition is too low to crank the engine, the plant can be started manually. Set the control box switch (located on the control box) to its manual start position. Pull the rope with a fast, steady pull to crank the engine. Do not jerk.

CAUTION

Switch to the electric start position to avoid discharging the battery. If switch is left in manual position engine will not stop when stop switch is pressed.

#### APPLYING LOAD

If practical, allow plant to warm up before connecting a heavy load. Continuous generator overloading may cause high operating temperatures that can damage the windings. Keep the load within nameplate rating.

#### STOPPING

- (1) Push start-stop switch to stop position.
- (2) Release switch when plant stops. If stop circuit fails close fuel valve or check to see that Elect-Manual start switch is in electric start position.

#### BREAK-IN PROCEDURE

Controlled break-in with the proper oil and a conscientiously applied maintenance program will help to assure satisfactory service from your Onan electric plant.

When operating the engine for the first time, use the following sequence using SD/CB (formerly MS/DG) oil:

- 1. One half hour at 1/2 load.
- 2. One half hour at 3/4 load.
- 3. Full load.

#### BATTERY CHARGING

The battery charge rate is controlled by a 2-step voltage regulator and is not adjustable.

#### INFREQUENT SERVICE

If the plant is used infrequently, extended shut-down periods can result in difficult starting. Run the plant at least 30 minutes every week to eliminate hard starting.

#### HIGH TEMPERATURES

- 1. See that nothing obstructs air flow to and from the plant.
- 2. Keep cooling fins clean. Air housing should be properly installed and undamaged.
- 3. Keep ignition timing properly adjusted.

#### LOW TEMPERATURES

- Use correct SAE No. oil for temperature conditions. Change oil only when engine is warm. If an unexpected temperature drop causes an emergency, move the plant to a warm location or apply heated air externally (never use open flame).
- 2. Use fresh, standard grade gasoline. Protect against moisture condensation. Below 0°F adjust carburetor main jet for slightly richer fuel mixture.
- 3. Keep ignition system clean, properly adjusted, and batteries in a well charged condition.
- 4. Partially restrict cool air flow but use care to avoid overheating.

#### **OUT-OF-SERVICE PROTECTION**

Protect a plant that is to be out of service for more than 30 days as follows:

- 1. Run plant until thoroughly warm.
- 2. Turn off fuel supply and run until plant stops.
- Drain oil from oil base while still warm. Refill and attach a warning tag stating oil viscosity used.

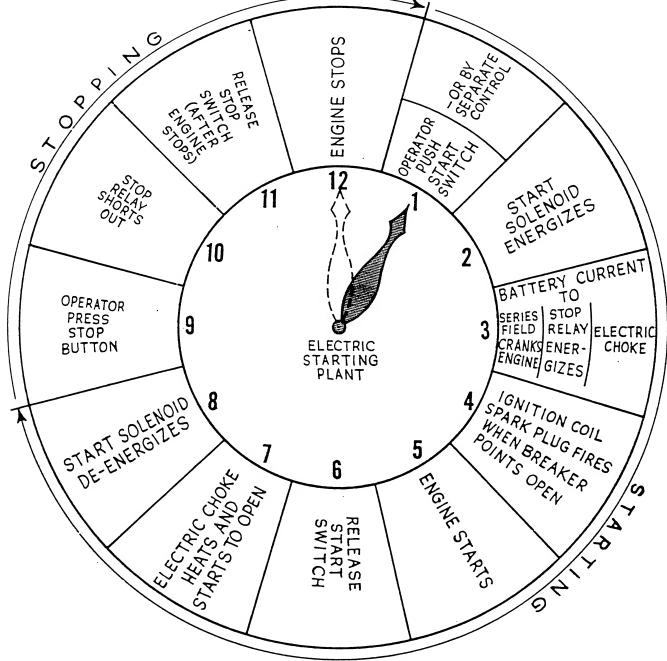


FIGURE 7. STARTING AND STOPPING SEQUENCE

- 4. Remove spark plug. Pour 1 oz. (two tablespoons) of rust inhibitor (or SAE #50 oil) into cylinder. Crank engine slowly (by hand) several times. Install spark plug.
- 5. Service air cleaner.
- 6. Clean governor linkage and protect by wrapping with a clean cloth.
- 7. Plug exhaust outlet to prevent entrance of moisture, dirt, bugs, etc.
- 8. Wipe generator brushes, slip rings, etc. Do not apply lubricant or preservative.
- 9. Wipe entire unit. Coat rustable parts with a light film of grease or oil.
- 10. Provide a suitable cover for the entire unit.
- 11. If battery is used, disconnect and follow standard battery storage procedure.

#### DUST AND DIRT

- 1. Keep plant clean. Keep cooling surfaces clean.
- 2. Service air cleaner as frequently as necessary.
- 3. Change crankcase oil every 50 operating hours.
- 4. Keep oil and gasoline in dust-tight containers.
- 5. Keep governor linkage clean.
- 6. Clean generator brushes, slip rings, and commutator.

#### HIGH ALTITUDE

For operation at altitudes of 2500 feet above sea level, close carburetor main jet adjustment slightly to maintain proper air-to-fuel ratio (refer to the Adjustments Section). Maximum power will be reduced approximately 4% for each 1000 feet above sea level, after the first 1000 feet.

### ADJUSTMENTS

#### CHECK BREAKER POINTS

Replace burned or faulty points. Measure gap with thickness gauge, set point gap.

Ignition breaker points (Figure 8), must be correctly gapped. Crank engine to fully open breaker points (1/4 turn after top center). Loosen and move stationary contact to correct the gap at full separation. Tighten contact and check gap.

Ignition points should break contact just when the timing mark aligns with the flywheel timing mark (see Figure 8). Timing is corrected by shifting the breaker point box on its mounting and using a timing light.

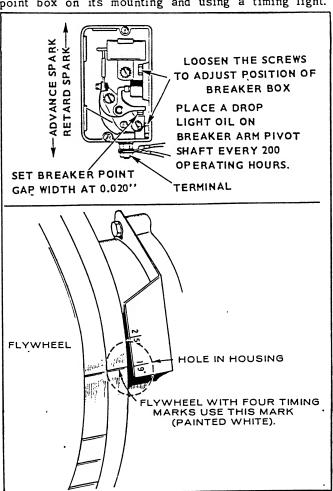


FIGURE 8. BREAKER POINTS AND TIMING MARKS

#### CARBURETOR, GASOLINE

The carburetor (Figure 9) has a fuel main (high speed) adjustment (needle A) and a fuel idle adjustment (needle B). The main adjustment affects operation under heavy

load conditions. Idle adjustment affects operation at light or no load. Under normal circumstances, factory carburetor adjustments should not be disturbed. If the adjustments have been disturbed, turn needles off their seats, 1 to 1-1/2 turns to permit starting, then, re-adjust them for smooth operation.

Forcing the needle against its seat will damage it. The needle does not completely shut off fuel when turned fully in.

Before final adjustment, allow engine to warm up. Make idle adjustment with no load connected to the generator. Use a tachometer (or connect a frequency meter) to generator output. Slowly turn idle adjustment out until engine speed (or generator frequency) drops slightly below normal. Then turn needle in until speed (or frequency) returns to normal.

To set fuel main adjustment, apply a full electrical load to the generator. Carefully turn main adjustment screw in until engine speed (or output frequency) drops slightly below normal. Then turn needle out until speed (or frequency) returns to normal. Proper carburetor adjustment cannot be assured unless the governor is properly adjusted.

Set throttle stop screw (located on carburetor throttle lever) with no load connected and while running at rated speed. Turn the screw to give 1/32" clearance between the screw and pin (Figure 9).

#### CARBURETOR, GASEOUS FUELS

Adjust much the same as gasoline carburetors, using gas fuel adjustment located in the fuel inlet (Figure 9) to adjust when running on gas. Gas-only carburetors have no idle adjustment beginning Spec E.

The weighted carburetor choke (prior to Spec E) should just close, but must be free to open with the air stream during operation. Some chokes are fitted with an adjusting screw — turn in for less choking action, turn out for more choking action.

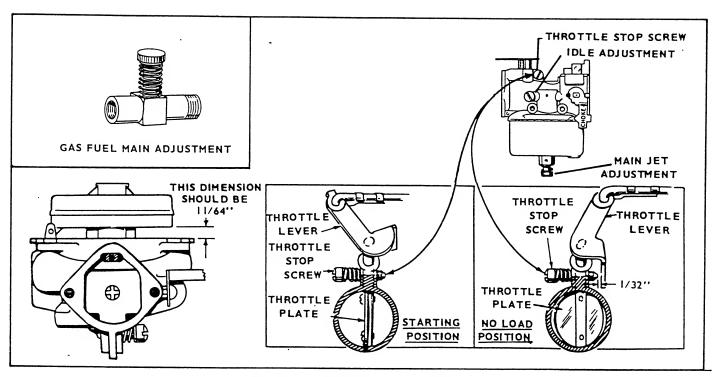


FIGURE 9. CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENTS

#### ONAN CHOKE

This choke uses a heating element and a heat sensitive bimetal spring to open the choke plate. The choke plate closes according to ambient temperature.

If adjustment is required, use the following instructions. Choke bimetal spring must be at ambient temperature. Allow engine to cool at least one hour before setting. Adjust choke by turning the choke body, which engages a link connected to a bimetal choke spring. Remove air cleaner and adapter to expose the carburetor throat. Loosen the screw which secures the choke body. Rotate choke body clockwise to increase choke and counterclockwise to decrease choke action (leaner mixture). At room temperature (70°) the choke valve should be almost wide open.

Note that the direction marking "CHOKE →" as appears cast on the body of some carburetors is correct for manually choked plants, but is wrong for electric choked plants due to the choke valve arrangement. Choking position of the weight lever is vertical, on the shaft of electrically choked plants. Choking position of the lever is horizontal on manually choked plants.

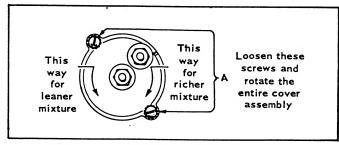


FIGURE 10. ELECTRIC CHOKE ADJUSTMENT

Gas Fuel: Normal choke setting is fully closed with engine not running. Turn adjusting screw (Figure 9) in for less choking, out for more choking. Units beginning with Spec E do not have a choke.

#### GASEOUS FUEL OPERATION

The regulator was factory adjusted to shut-off at up to a pressure of 4 ounces (7"water column). It will operate satisfactory at incoming pressures between 2 and 4 ounces. If your gas supply pressure is within these limits, no regulator adjustment is required. If your gas supply pressure is under 2 ounces, the regulator will not operate. If your gas supply pressure is between 4 and 8 ounces, install an appliance regulator set for 2 ounces ahead of the regulator or adjust the regulator as follows:

- 1. Use a manometer which reads up to 14" water column. (Note: 1 ounce per square inch equals 1.73" water column. Likewise 1" water column equals 0.58 ounces per square inch).
- 2. Remove 1/8" pipe plug (C) and connect manometer.
- 3. With gas supply on and outlet hose removed, alternately cover and uncover the regulator outlet with your hand. If the regulator shuts off completely, as desired, the manometer will hold a steady reading. If the manometer reading drops slightly each time you remove your hand, the regulator is leaking.
- 4. When necessary, adjust as follows: Turn the adjusting screw (G) inward just far enough so that manometer reading remains constant when you repeatedly cover and uncover the regulator outlet with your hand.

#### 5. Operate the engine to ensure quick starting results.

WARNING

A soap bubble placed over the regulator outlet will not accurately test the regulator lock-off. The

soap bubble's resistance when multiplied by the greater area of the diaphragm, is enough to shut off this very sensitive demand type regulator. A manometer must be used to show complete regulator shut-off.

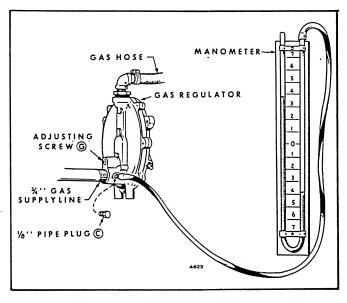


FIGURE 11. GAS REGULATOR ADJUSTMENT

#### GOVERNOR

The governor controls the engine speed. On AC generating plants, engine speed determines generator output voltage and current frequency. By increasing engine speed, generator voltage and frequency is increased. An accurate voltmeter is required in adjusting the governor on AC plants. A small speed drop not noticeable without instruments will result in an objectionable voltage drop.

The governor arm is fastened to a shaft which extends from the gear cover. It is connected by a ball joint and link to the carburetor throttle arm. If the carburetor has been removed, or the governor disassembled, it may be necessary to readjust the governor.

A binding in the bearings of the shaft which extends from the gear cover, in the ball joint, or in the carburetor throttle assembly will cause slow governor action or poor regulation. Looseness or excessive wear in the governor mechanism will cause erratic governor action or an alternate increase and decrease in speed (hunting). A lean carburetor adjustment may also cause hunting. Springs of all kinds have a tendency to lose their calibrated tension through fatigue after long usage. If all governor and carburetor adjustments are properly made, and the governor action is still erratic, replacing the spring with a new one and resetting the adjustments will usually correct the trouble

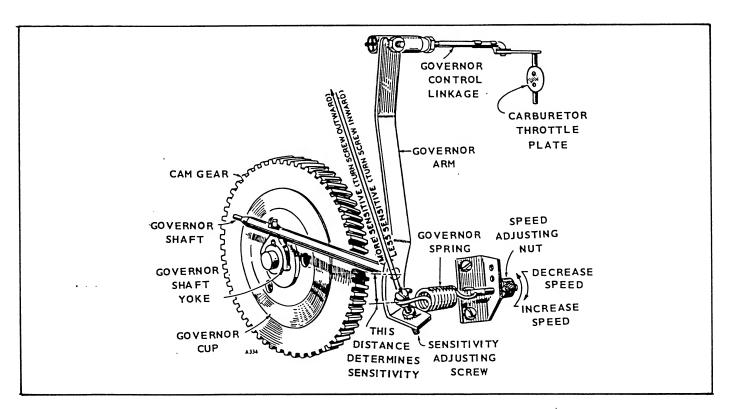


FIGURE 12. GOVERNOR ADJUSTMENT

When the plant is stopped, tension of the governor spring should hold the carburetor throttle arm at the wide open position. At wide open position, the lever on the throttle shaft should just touch the carburetor body or clear it by no more than 1/32". This setting can be obtained by increasing or decreasing the length of the connecting linkage as necessary by turning the ball joint on the threads of the link. Be sure to retighten the ball joint to the governor arm. This operation synchronizes governor action with carburetor throttle action.

Adjusting the Governor: Refer to Figure 12. Connect a voltmeter across the output of the generator. With no electrical load connected, start the plant and adjust the speed adjusting nut to give a voltmeter reading of approximately 126 volts maximum for a 120 volt plant. Apply a full rated electrical load and again observe the voltage reading, which should be approximately 110

volts. The correct sensitivity adjustment gives the closest regulation without causing a hunting condition. If the voltage spread between no load and full load conditions is too great, move the end of the governor spring closer to the governor shaft. Test the governor action at various load conditions. If voltage regulation is good, but there is a tendency toward hunting at times, the sensitivity adjustment is too close or sharp and the sensitivity stud must be turned inward slightly. Any change in the sensitivity adjustment will require a speed readjustment.

If a tachometer is used for adjusting the governor, engine speed at full-load for a 60 hertz plant should be approximately 1800 rpm for a 4 pole generator, with a spread of not more than 100 rpm between no load and full load.

### SERVICE AND MAINTENANCE

#### CRANKCASE OIL

Use a good quality detergent oil that meets the API (American Petroleum Institute) service designations SE or SE/CC (formerly MS, MS/DG). Oil should be labeled as having passed the MS sequence tests (also known as the ASTM G-IV sequence tests) and the MIL-L-2104B tests. Recommended SAE oil numbers for expected ambient temperatures are as follows:

TEMPERATURE	GRADE
Above 90°F	SAE 50
32°F to 90°F	SAE 30
0°F to 32°F	SAE 10W-40
	or 5W-30
Below 0°F	SAE 5W-30

Do not use service DS oil. Do not mix brands or grades. Refer to Maintenance Schedule for recommended oil changes. Oil capacity is 2 U.S. quarts.

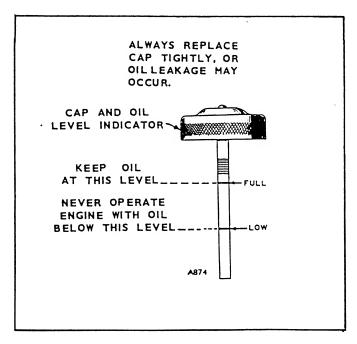


FIGURE 13. OIL LEVEL INDICATOR

#### AIR CLEANER

Fill to level indicated on cup. Use the same type of oil as used in crankcase.

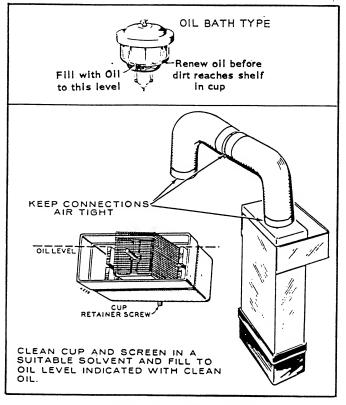


FIGURE 14. AIR CLEANER

#### **BREATHER VALVE**

Remove the hose which carries expelled air from the breather valve at the valve compartment cover, to the carburetor adapter. Loosen the valve with pliers. Occasionally the valve will lift out and remain inside the hose. Wash the valve in kerosene or other suitable solvent. Dry and replace. The valve must work free and the hose must not be restricted to prevent expelled air from reentering the crankcase. Install parts removed.

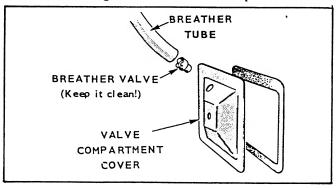


FIGURE 15. BREATHER VALVE

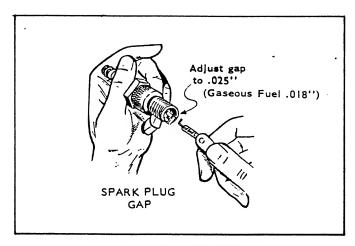


FIGURE 16. SPARK PLUG GAP

#### **GOVERNOR LINKAGE**

The linkage must be able to move freely through its entire travel. Every 50 hours of operation, clean the plastic joints (do not lubricate) as shown in Figure 17. Also inspect the linkage for binding, excessive slack and wear.

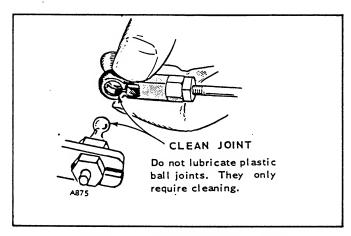


FIGURE 17. GOVERNOR BALL JOINTS

#### FUEL SEDIMENT

Empty carburetor and fuel filter (strainer) bowls of any accumulated sediment. Clean filter screen thoroughly. Reassemble and check for leaks.

#### GENERATOR MAINTENANCE

The generator normally needs little care other than a periodic check of the brushes, commutator and collector rings. If a major repair job on the generator should become necessary, have the equipment checked by a competent electrician who is thoroughly familiar with the operation of electric generating equipment.

#### Brushes

Install new commutator brushes and other rectangular brushes when the old ones are worn to 5/8" or less in length. The collector ring brush may be used until

worn to 5/16" in length. It is not necessary to remove the brush rig to install new brushes. Remove the end cover to expose the brush rig. Brushes and leads are then easily accessible. New brushes are shaped to fit and seldom need sanding to seat properly. Always use the correct brush as listed in the parts list, never substitute a brush which may appear to be the same, but may have different electrical characteristics. Be sure to tighten the brush lead terminal nuts. If some brush sparking occurs after replacing brushes, run the plant at a light load until the brushes wear to a good seat.

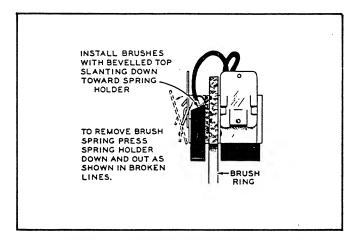


FIGURE 18. BRUSH SPRING INSTALLATION

#### Collector Rings

Collector rings acquire a glossy brown finish in normal operation. Do not attempt to maintain a bright newly machined appearing surface. Ordinary cleaning with a dry, lint free cloth is usually sufficient. Very fine sandpaper (#00) may be used to remove slight roughness. Use only light pressure on the sandpaper, while the plant is operating. Do not use emery or carborundum paper or cloth. Clean out all carbon dust from the generator.

#### MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Use this factory recommended maintenance schedule (based on favorable operating conditions) to serve as a guide to get long and efficient plant life. Neglecting routine maintenance can result in failure or permanent damage to the plant. Maintenance is divided into two categories: (1) operator maintenance — performed by the operator and (2) critical maintenance — performed by qualified service personnel (Onan dealer).



Generator brushes must be kept clean and free - check often.

#### OPERATOR MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

MAINTENANCE	OPER	HOURS		
ITEMS	8	50	100	200
Inspect Plant	×_	L		
Check Fuel	×			
Check Oil Level	· x			
Check Air Cleaner		×Ι		
Clean Governor Linkage		×I		
Check Spark Plug			×	
Change Crankcase Oil			×I	
Clean Crankcase Breather				×
Clean Fuel System				×
Check Battery				×
			I	
×1 - Perform more often in e	extremely	dust	y con	ditions.

For any abnormalities in operation, unusual noises from engine or generator, loss of power, overheating, etc., contact your Onan dealer.

#### CRITICAL MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

	1			
MAINTENANCE	OPER	ATIO	NAL F	IOURS
ITEMS	200	500	1000	5000
Check Breaker Points	×			
Clean Commutator and				
Collector Rings	×I			
Check Brushes	×2			
Remove Carbon & Lead		×		
Check Valve Clearance		×		
Clean Carburetor		×		
Clean Generator			×	
Remove & Clean Oil Base			×	
Grind Valves			×	
General Overhaul				X

- xI Perform more often in extremely dusty conditions.
- x2 Replace collector ring brushes when worn to 5/16" or less -Replace all commutator brushes when worn to 5/8" or less.

### **PARTS CATALOG**

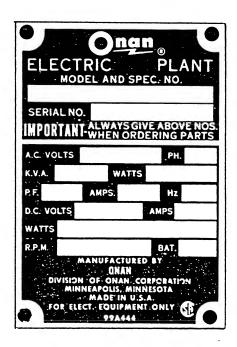
#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ORDERING REPAIR PARTS

For parts or service, contact the dealer from whom you purchased this equipment or refer to your Nearest Authorized Onan Parts and Service Center.

To avoid errors or delay in filling your parts order, please furnish all information requested.

Always refer to the nameplate on your unit:

1. Always give the MODEL and SPEC NO. and SERIAL NO.



For handy reference, insert YOUR plant nameplate information in the spaces above.

- 2. Do not order by reference number or group number, always use part number and description.
- 3. Give the part number, description and quantity needed of each item. If an older part cannot be identified, return the part prepaid to your dealer or nearest AUTHORIZED SERVICE STATION. Print your name and address plainly on the package. Write a letter to the same address stating the reason for returning the part.
- 4. State definite shipping instructions. Any claim for loss or damage to your unit in transit should be filed promptly against the transportation company making the delivery. Shipments are complete unless the packing list indicates items are back ordered.

Prices are purposely omitted from this Parts Catalog due to the confusion resulting from fluctuating costs, import duties, sales taxes, exchange rates, etc.

For current parts prices, consult your Onan Dealer, Distributor or Parts and Service Center.

"En esta lista de partes los precios se omiten de proposito, ya que bastante confusion resulto de fluctuaciones de los precios, derechos aduanales, impuestos de venta, cambios extranjeros, etc."

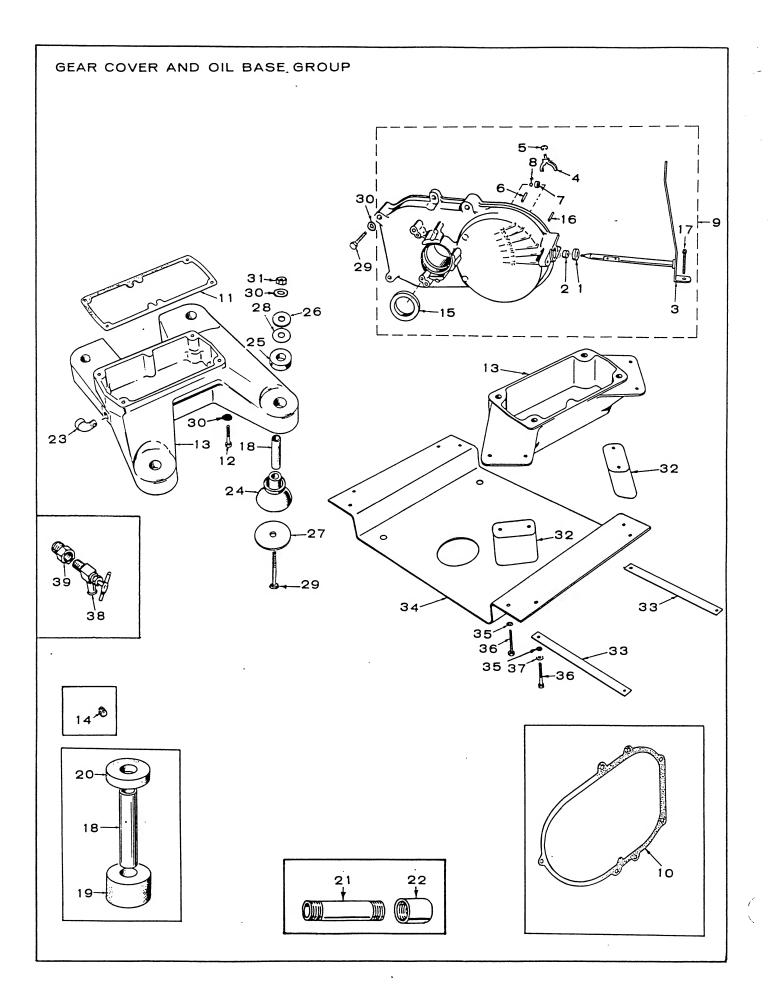
Consiga los precios vigentes de su distribuidor de productos "ONAN".

This catalog applies to the LK series Mobile Application Generator Plants (120 volt only). Parts are arranged in groups of related items. Each illustrated part is identified by a reference number corresponding to the same reference number below the illustration. Parts illustrations are typical. Right and left plant sides are determined by FACING the engine end (front) of the plant. Spec Letter advances with manufacturing changes (A to B, B to C, etc.).

#### NOTICE

The Onan part numbering system has been changed to computerize the numbers. Letter in the number will be replaced with a dash (—) and number after the dash will be zero filled. Parts invoices will have the new computerized number, part remains the same. Parts catalogs will be revised as time permits.

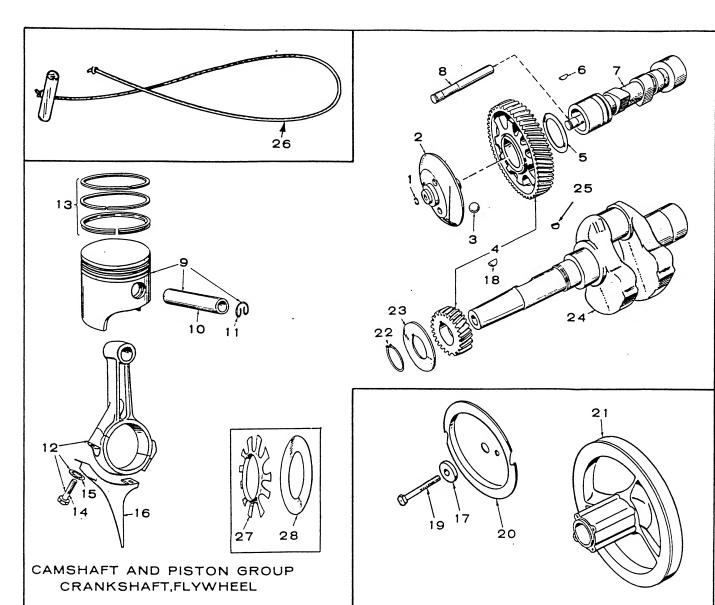
EXAMPLE:	Old Number	New Number
	101A86	101-0086
	110A1895	110-1895



REF. NO.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION	REF NO.		QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION
1	509P8	1	S. 1 0:1 6: 8: 4		-	0320	DESCRIPTION
2	510P13	1	Seal, Oil, Governor Shaft Bearing, Governor Shaft	25	402A282	4	*Snubber, Shock Mounting -
			(Upper)	26	526-14	4	Begin Spec F *Washer (29/64 "1.D. x 1-1/2"
3	150 B6 10	1	Shaft & Arm, Governor		520 14	7	O.D. x 1/8 ') - Begin Spec F
4	150 A 620	1	Yoke, Governor Shaft	27	526A195	4	*Washer (29/64 "1.D. x 3-1/4"
5	518-129	1	Ring, Yoke, Retainer	1			O.D. x 1/8 ") - Begin Spec F
6	516-130	1	Pin, Governor, Cup Stop	28	526 A 198	As Req.	*Washer (5/8 "1.D. x 1-1/2"
7	51040		(in Gear Cover)	ŀ		•	O.D. x 1/16 ") - Begin Spec F
/	510A8	1	Bearing, Governor Shaft	29	SCREW, H	IEX CAP	, 5
8	510P14		(Lower)	1	800-32	4	Gear Cover Mounting -
9	103C160	:	Ball, Bearing, Governor Shaft	1			5/16-18 x 1-3/4 "
10	103C160	- 1.	Cover Assembly, Gear		800-34	1	Gear Cover Mounting -
11	103B11	!	Gasket, Gear Cover				5/16-18 x 2-1/4 "
12	800-56	,	Gasket, Oil Base Mounting		800-82	4	*Plant Mounting
13	BASE, OIL	4	Screw, Cap - Oil Base to Block	30	LOCKWAS	HER	· ·
13	102D100		5 - 4		850-50	4	Oil Base Mounting
		1	Spec A through E		850-45	5	Gear Cover Mounting
	102D625		Begin Spec F		850-55	4	*Plant Mounting
	102D690	ı	Used on Plants with Focalized	31	862-4	4	*Nut, Hex - Plant Mounting
			Mounts - Optional	32	402B385	4	Mount, Focalized - Optional
14	505-110	Į.	Plug, Oil Drain - Early Models	33	402A387	4	Strap, Restrainer - Used with
15	509 A 40	1	Seal, Gear Cover				Focalized Mounts - Optional
16	516A11	2	Pin, Gear Cover	34	403C979	1	Tray, Plant Mounting - Used
	150 4 124		(5/16 "x 1-1/8 ")				with Focalized Mounts -
17	150A136		Stud, Governor Sensitivity				Optional
18			MOUNTING CUSHIONS	35	526-158	16	Washer, Flat - Focalized
	402 A I 48	4	Spec A through E				Mount Mounting - Optional
	402A290	4	*Begin Spec F	36	SCREW, F	OCALIZED	MOUNT MOUNTING - Optional
19	402A146	4	Cushion, Mounting - Lower -		800-3	6	1/4-20 x 1/2 "
			Spec A through E		800-5	10	1/4-20 x 3/4 "
20	402A147	4	Cushion, Mounting - Upper -	37	853-13	16	Washer, Shakeproof -
			Spec A through E				Focalized Mount Mounting -
21	505-76	1	Nipple, Oil Drain – Spec A				Optional
			.through E	38	504-92	1	Valve, Oil Drain - Late Models
22	505-28	1	Coupling, Oil Drain -	39	505-19	1	Bushing, Oil Drain - Used with
			Spec A through E				Drain Valve - Late Models
23	505-120	1	Elbow, Street - Oil Drain -		402B364	1	Hardware Set, Mounting -
_			Begin Spec F				Includes 4 Each of the Parts
24	402B283	4	Cushion Mounting - Begin Spec F				Marked *

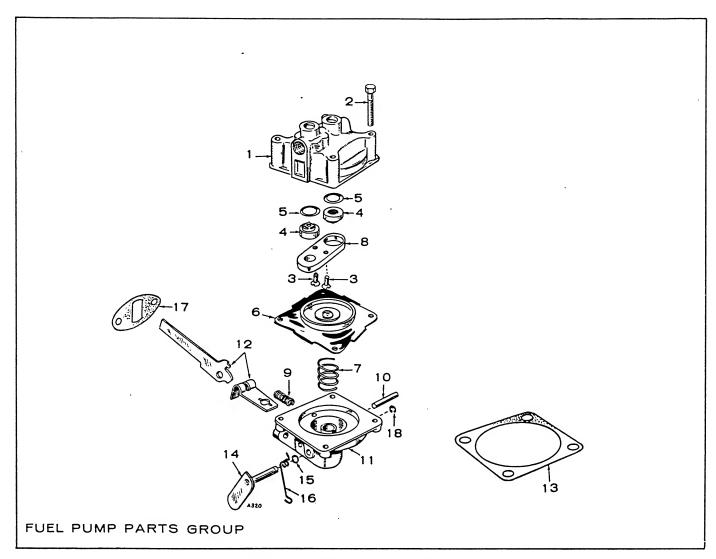
<sup>• -</sup> Included in Mounting Hardware Set.

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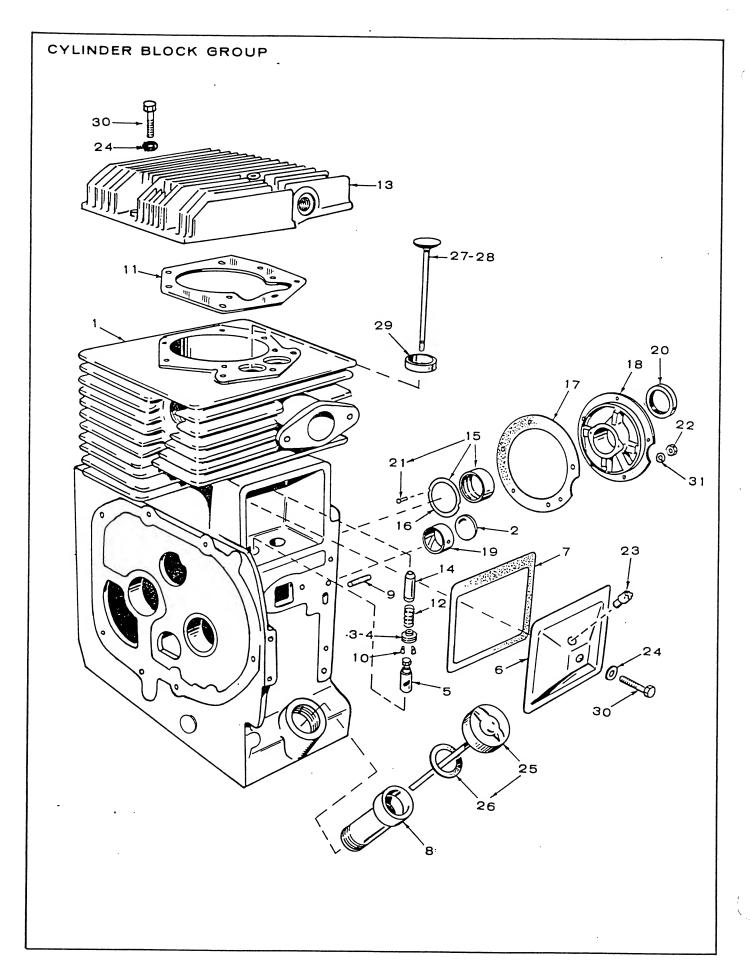
REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
Ι.	150A78	l	Ring, Camshaft Center Pin
2	150A612	l l	Cup, Governor
3	510-15	10	Ball, Fly, Governor
4	105A353	ı	Gear Set, Timing, Includes
			l ea. (Includes Flyball
			Spacer and Plate)
5	105A4	l	Washer, Camshaft Gear Thrust
6	515-1	ı	Key, Camshaft Gear Mounting
7	105-141	ı	Camshaft (Includes Center Pin)
8	150A75	I.	Pin, Center, Camshaft
9	PISTON & P	IN (INCLI	JDES RETAINING RINGS)
	112-71	1	Standard
	112-71-05	ı	.005 "Oversize
	112-71-10	· 1	.010 "Oversize
	112-71-20	1	.020 "Oversize
	112-71-30	ı	.030′′Oversize
	112-71-40	ı	.040´´Oversize
10	PIN, PISTON	1 .	
	112A69	l	Standard
	I 12A69-02	ı	.002'' Oversize
11	112A3	2	Ring, Piston Pin Retaining
12		ECTING (	INCLUDES LOCK WASHERS &
	SCREWS)		·
	114B107	ı	Standard
	114B107-10	!	.010 "Undersize
	114B107-20	ı	.020 "Undersize
	114B107-30	ı	.030´´ Undersize

REF.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION
13			DESCRIPTION.
13	RING SET,	PISTON	
	113A87	!	Standard
	113A87-05	!	.005" Oversize
	113A87-10	ļ.	.010" Oversize
	113A87-20	j	.020 "Oversize
	I I3A87-30	1	.030" Oversize
	113A87-40	1	.040'' Oversize
14	110A284	2	Screw, Hex Cap - Connecting Rod Cap
15	114A59	2	Washer, Connecting Rod - Locking
16	114B108	1	Dipper, Oil
17	526A17	i	Washer, Wheel Mounting
18	515-2	1	Key, Wheel Mounting
19	104A170	1	Screw, Wheel Mounting
20	192B272	1	Sheave, Starter Rope
21	104D615	1	Flywheel
22	518-14	1	Lock, Crankshaft Gear Washer
23	104A43	1	Washer, Crankshaft Gear Retaining
24	104D272	ı	Crankshaft
25	515-1	i	Key, Crankshaft Gear Mtg.
26	192A23	i	Rope, Manual Starting
27	150B1257	İ	Spacer, Governor Flyball
28	150A77	1	Plate, Governor Flyball



REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
	149D693	1	Pump, Fuel
	149K526	1	Kit, Fuel Pump Repair-Includes
			Parts Marked *
ı			Body, Uppar (Not Sold Separately)
2	815-148	4	Screw, Slotted Head (3-32 x 7/8)
3	815-147	2	Screw, Phillips Flat Head
			(6-32 × 5/8)
4	149-96	2	*Valve & Cage
5	149A95	2	*Gasket, Valve
6	149A582	1	*Diaphragm Assembly
7	149A672	I	Spring, Diaphragm
8	149A539	1	Retainer, Valve Cage
9	149A675	1	*Spring, Rocker Arm
10	516A113	1	Pin, Rocker Arm
1.1			Body, Lower-(Not Sold
			Separately)
12	149-710	i	Arm & Link, Rocker
13	149A858	1	▲Gasket, Diaphragm - Optional
14	149A551	i	Lever, Hand Primer
15	509-65	2	Seal, ''O'' Ring
16	149A404	ı	Spring, Priming Lever
17	149A3	į.	*Gasket, Fuel Pump Mounting
18	518-129	i	Ring, Retainer - Primer Lever

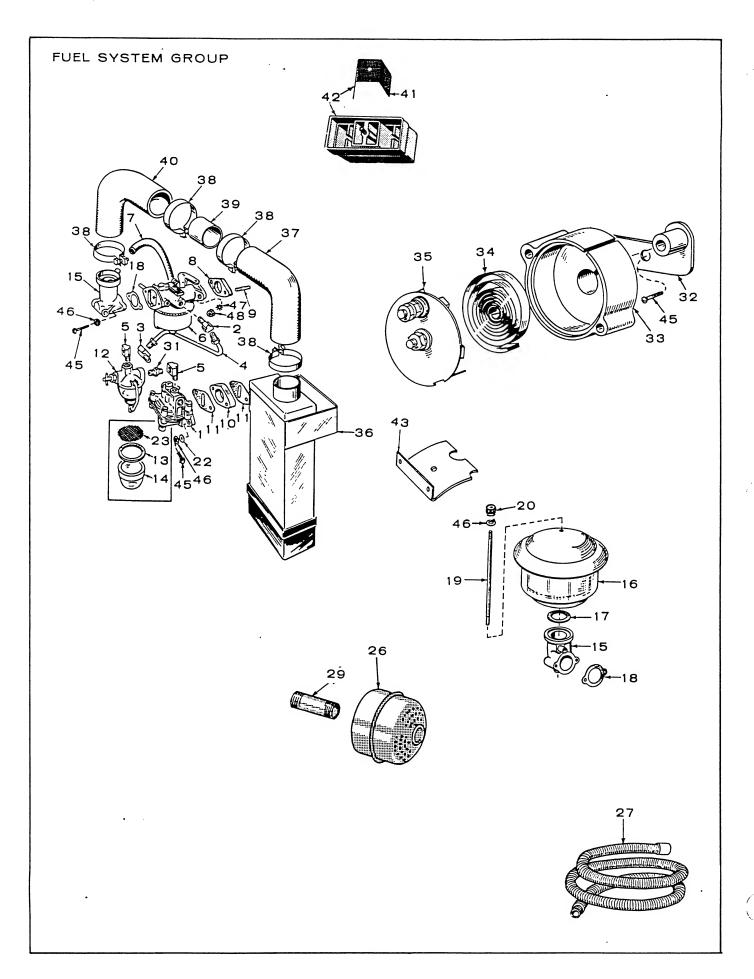
- \* Parts Included in 149K526 Repair Kit.
  ▲ Used on some models to prevent air leak.



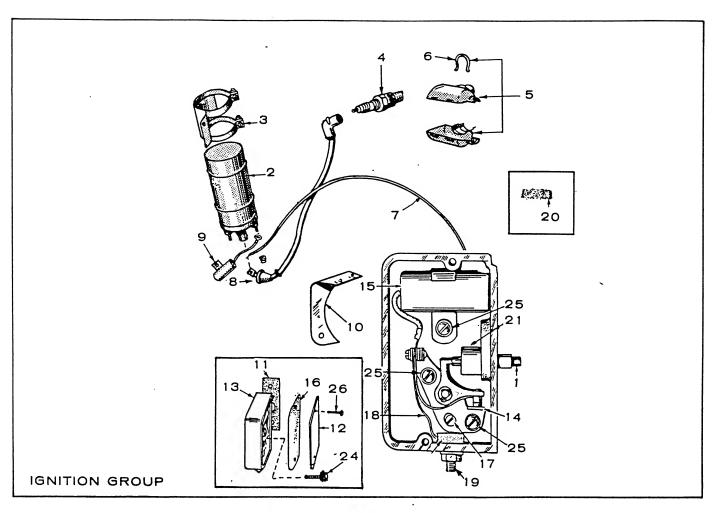
REF.		QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION
1	110A1622	1	Block Assembly, Cylinder
			(Includes Parts Marked *)
2	517-48	1	*Plug, Expansion - Camshaft
3	110A904	1	Rotocap, Valve - Exhaust
4	110A893	1	Retainer, Valve Spring Intake
5	TAPPET, VA	LVE	, ,
	115A6	2	Standard
	115A6-05	2	.005 '' Oversize
6	110A1595	1	Cover, Valve Compartment
7	110A667	1	Gasket, Valve Cover
8	123A517	1	Tube, Oil Fill
9		BEARIN	G PLATE MOUNTING
	520A114	4	5/16″x 1-5/16″
	520A532	I	5/16″x 1-3/16″
10	110A639	4	Lock, Valve & Spring Retaining
11	110A892	I	Gasket, Cylinder Head
12	110A539	2	Spring, Valve
13	HEAD, CYL	INDER	
	110D891	1	Gasoline Fueled Plants
	110D883	1	Gas Fueled Plants
14	110A902	2	*Guide, Valve
15	*BEARING, C	RANKSH	
	101K420	2	Standard
	101K420-02		.002´´ Undersize
	101K420-10	2 2	.0 10 ″ Undersize
	101K420-20	2	.020 ″Undersize
	101K420-30	2 2	.030 ´´ Undersize
16	104A575	2	*Washer, Crankshaft Bearing Thrust

REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
17	101K115	1	*Gasket Kit, Bearing Plate
18	101C396	Ī	*Plate, Rear Bearing
			(Excluding Bearing)
19	101A367	2	*Bearing, Camshaft Front &
			Rear (Precision)
20	509A41	1	Seal, Bearing Plate
21	516A72	4	*Pin, Main Bearing Stop
22	110A445	5	*Nut, Bearing Plate Stud
23	123A486	1	Valve, Breather
24	WASHER, FL	_AT	
	526-63	1	Valve Compartment Cover
			(Copper)
	526 A I 22	9	Cylinder Head Mounting
25	123A519	1	Cap & Indicator, Oil Fill
26	123A191	ı	Gasket, Oil Fill Cap
27	110B881	1	Valve, Intake
28	110B880	I	Valve, Exhaust (Stellite)
29	*INSERT, EX	HAUST '	VALVE SEAT (STELLITÉ)
	110A872	1	Standard
	110A872-02	1	.002 'Oversize
	110A872-05	1	.005 "Oversize
	110A872-10	1	.010 "Oversize
	110A872-25	1	.025 ´´Oversize
30	SCREW, HEX	HEAD	CAP
	110A879	. 4	Cylinder Head (5/16-18 x 1-1/4 ")
	114A22	5	Cylinder Head (5/16-18 x
	800-15	1	Valve Compartment Cover
31	850-45	5	Washer, Lock - Bearing Plate
-	5	-	Mounting (E/14 ")

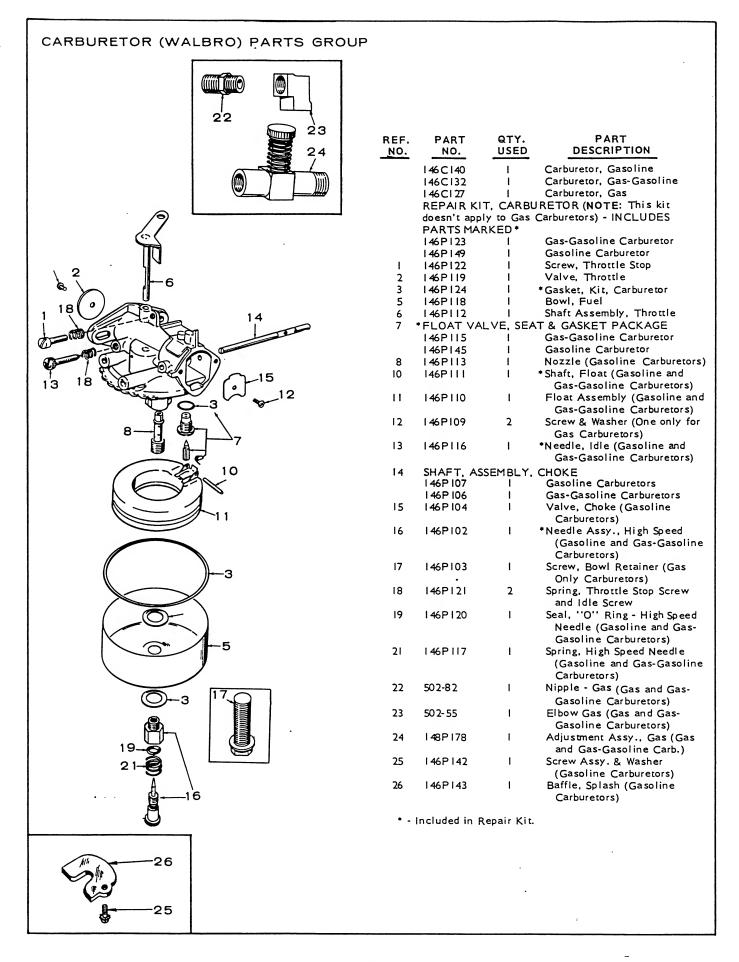
<sup>\* -</sup> Included in 110A1622 Block Assembly.

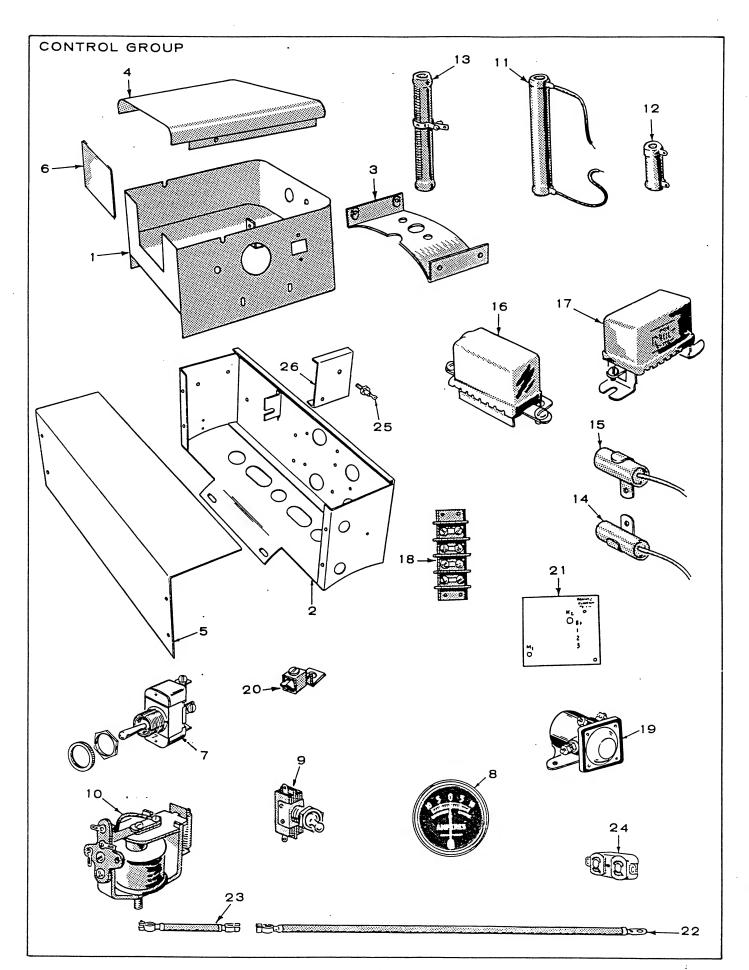


REF.	PART	QTY.	PART	I REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION	NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
	149K526	1	Repair Kit, Fuel Pump	31	502-82	1	Nipple, Fuel Filter
1	149D693	1	Pump, Fuel	32	I 53 A 420	i	Adapter, Electric Choke
2	502-2	i	Elbow, Carburetor Inlet	33	153A440	i	Bracket, Electric Choke
3	502-2	i	Elbow, Fuel Pump Outlet	34	153A17	i	Element, Choke Bimetal
4	149A1112	1	Line, Fuel, Pump to Carburetor	35	153A113	i	Cover Assembly, Choke
5	502-20	2	Elbow (I) Fuel Filter			•	(12 Volt Element)
			(I) Fuel Pump Inlet	36 .	140C1030	1	Cleaner, Air - Begin Spec G
6	146C140	1	Carburetor, Gasoline (Separate Group for Components)	37	503A567	1	Hose, Air Cleaner - Begin Spec G
7	503A271	1	Hose, Breather (5/16 '1.D. x 5-1/4 '')	38	503A280	4	Clamp, Air Cleaner Hose - Begin Spec G
8	145B110	1	Gasket, Carburetor Mounting	39	140A211	1	Tube, Air Cleaner Hose -
9	520A632	2	Stud, Carburetor Mounting	I			Begin Spec G
10	I 49 A 45	l	Spacer, Pump Mounting	40	503A464	1	Hose, Air Cleaner - Begin
11	149 A 3	2	Gasket, Pump Mounting	1			Spec G
12	149B79	1	Filter, Fuel	41	140A68	1	Screen, Air Cleaner -
13	149-149	1	Gasket, Filter Bowl	1			Begin Spec G
14	149-150	1	Bowl, Fuel Filter	42	140K403	ł	Cup Assembly, Air Cleaner
15	140B493	I	Adapter, Air Cleaner	l			(Includes Screen) -
16	140B441	. 1	Cleaner, Air - Oil Bath -				Begin Spec G
			Spec A through F	43	140A1060	ł	Bracket, Air Cleaner Mtg
17	140A443	1	Gasket, Air Cleaner -	l			Begin Spec H
			Spec A through F	45	SCREW, RO	UND HEA	VD .
18	145A111	ł	Gasket, Adapter to Carburetor	1	815-222	2	Fuel Pump Mounting -
19	520 A 538	1	Stud, Air Cleaner - Spec A	İ			(1/4-20 × 1-1/4 ~′)
			through F	1	812-82	2	Air Cleaner Adapter Mtg
20	I 40 P 587	1	Nut, Air Cleaner - Plastic -	1			(#8-32 × 3/4 ´´)
			Spec A through F	I	815-190	2	Choke Adapter Mounting -
22	526-63	2	Washer (Copper), Pump Mtg.				(#8-32 × 3/8 ´´)
23	149-202	1	Screen, Fuel Filter	46	WASHER, L	OCK	
26	MUFFLER,	EXHAUS		l	850-30	1	Air Cleaner - Spec A
	155B484	1	Spec A through E				through F (#10)
	155B76	ı	Begin Spec F	1	850-40	2	Fuel Pump Mounting (1/4 ")
27	155B491	1	Tube, Exhaust, Flexible	l	850-25	2	Air Cleaner Adapter
29	NIPPLE, E	XHAUST					Mounting (#8)
	505-87	1	I "x 3 "- Spec A	47	853-13	2	Washer, Shakeproof -
			through E				Carburetor Mounting (1/4 ")
	505-89	i	I "x 5"- Begin Spec F	48	868-1	2	Nut, Hex - Carburetor Mounting (1/4-28)

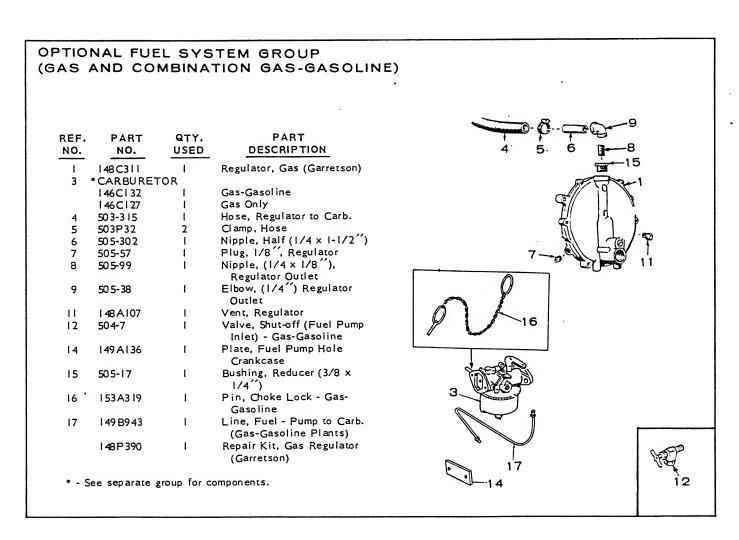


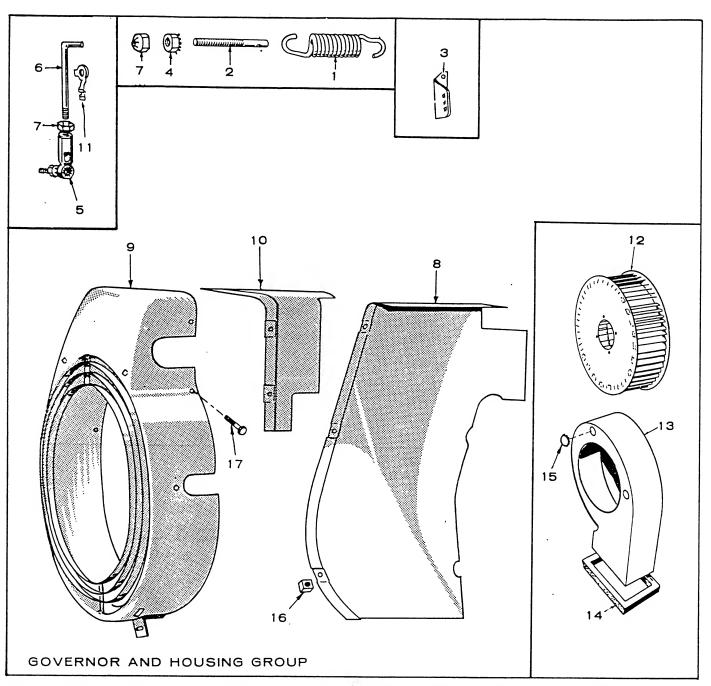
REF.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION	REF.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION
1	160A262	1	Plunger, Assembly Breaker (Includes Plunger, Diaphragm,	13	160A257	1	Box Assembly, Ignition Breaker- Includes Cover & Gasket
			and Guide)	14	160A2	1	Point Set, Breaker
2	166B278	1	Coil, Ignition	15	.312A69	1	Condenser, Breaker Points
3	166B433	1	Bracket, Coil Mounting	16	160A150	1	Gasket, Breaker Box Cover
4	167-241	ı	Plug, Spark	17	160 A75	1	Cam, Point Gap Adjusting
5	167 A I 39	1	Shield, Spark Plug - Includes Clamp - Early Models	18	160A428	1 .	Strap, Point Set to Terminal Block
6	167A64	1	Clamp, Spark Plug Shield - Early Models	19 20	160 A 349 160 A 26 I	1	Block & Terminal Assembly Wick, Breaker Box Oil Drain -
7	334-28	1	Lead, 4 Ft. Piece of Wire	1 20	100/1201	•	Used on some older models.
8	167 A 1565	1	Cable, Spark Plug	21	160 A 26 3	1	Diaphragm, Breaker Plunger
9	312A58	1	Condenser, 0.1 Mfd Ignition Coil	24	815P353	2	Screw, Round Head - Breaker Box Mounting (Includes Washer)
10	160 B500	1	Bracket, Timing - Vacu-Flo Plant	25	518-49	3	Screw, Breaker Points and Condenser Mounting
1.1	160A1152	1	Gasket, Breaker Box Mounting	26	812-77	2	Screw, Breaker Box Cover
12	160 A 930	1	Cover. Breaker Box	-0	0.277	4	coron, broance box cover



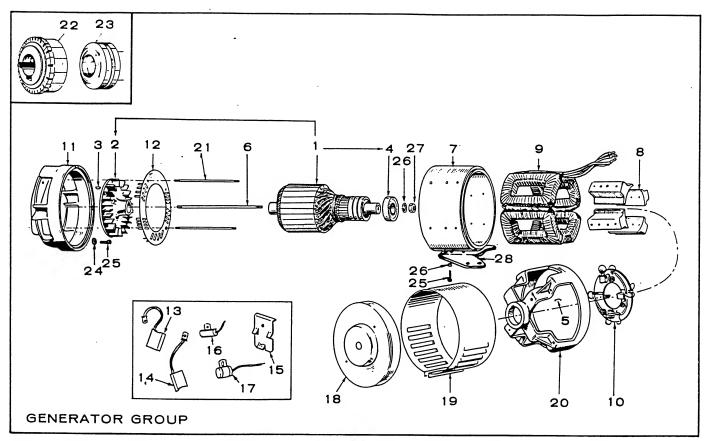


REF.	PART	QTY.	PART	REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	<u>NO.</u>	USED	DESCRIPTION	NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
1	301C1160	1	Box, Control - Includes Panel & Resistor Bracket - Spec A	16	REGULATO	OR, VOLT I	AGE - CHARGE CIRCUIT Spec A through G
			through G		305B383	1	Begin Spec H
2	301D3101	I	Box, Control - Begin Spec H	17	307B180	1	Relay, Reverse Current
3	301B1198	1	Bracket, Control Box Mounting - Spec A through G	18	332A537	1	Block, Terminal - Remote Control
4	301C1244	1	Cover, Control Box - Spec A	19	SOLENOID	, START	
			through G	1	307 B I 0 46	1	Spec A through G
5	301D3102	t	Cover, Control Box - Begin		307 B845	L	Begin Spec H
			Spec H	20	TERMINAL	., SOLDER	LESS
6	301B1271	i	Plate, End - Spec A through G	l	332-142	i I	Spec A through G
7	308 P I 54	1	Switch, Start-Stop		332-5 17	ı	Begin Spec H
8	302-58	ı	Ammeter, Charge (10-0-10)	21	MARKER,	LOAD TER	RMINAL
9	308-2	1	Switch, Toggle - Manual,	l	332A540	I	Spec A through G
			Electric Start	1	332A566	l	Begin Spec H
10	307 B253	l	Relay, Stop	22	416A77	2	Cable, Battery
1.1	304-251	1	Resistor, Fixed (30-Ohm,	23	416A4	l	Cable, Battery Jumper
			5-Watt)	24	RECEPTA	CLE, DUP	LEX
12	304A344	ı	Resistor, Fixed (1-Ohm, 25-Watt)		323P184	As Req.	Two Parallel Blades, One Ground Pin
13	304-175	I	Resistor, Adjusting (I-Ohm, 50-Watt)		323-213	As Req.	Two Tandem Blades, One Ground Pin
14	312A58	As Req.	Condenser, O.I Mfd Load Terminal	25	305B235	l	Diode, Reverse Current - Begin Spec H
15	312A57	I	Condenser, I Mfd Start Solenoid	26	305A254	1	Bracket, Diode Mounting - Begin Spec H





REF.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION		REF.	PART NO.	QTY. USED	PART DESCRIPTION
1	I 50 A 98	I	Spring, Governor	1	10	134C586	1	Cover, Cylinder Air
2	I 50 A 96	1	Stud, Speed Adjusting		11	518-6	i	Clip, Governor Link to
3	150A611	ı	Bracket, Speed Stud	1		3.00	•	Carburetor
4	870-131	i	Nut, Speed Adjusting		12	134B565	1	Wheel, Blower
5	I 50 A 97 4	ı	Joint, Ball		13	SCROLL, E	NOWER	mice., Bione.
6	I 50 A 7 3 2	ı	Link, Throttle			134D564	I	Spec A through H
7	870 P 188	2	Palnut, Locking			134B2110	i	Begin Spec
8	HOUSING,	CYLINDE	RAIR		14	134A2112	i	Seal, Blower Scroll
	134D584	1	Standard Plants	1	15	517-21	,	Plug, Dot Button
	134D2380	1	Plants With Focalized		16	870-107	3	_
			Mounts - Optional		10	870-107	6	Nut, Tinnerman - Housing Mounting
9	HOUSING,	BLOWER			17	809-59	6	Screw, Sheet Metal -
	134C618	ı	Standard Plants				•	Housing Mounting
	134C2379	I	Plants With Focalized Mounts - Optional					riod sing rioditting



REF.	PART	QTY.	PART .	REF.	PART	QTY.	PART
NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION	NO.	NO.	USED	DESCRIPTION
i	• .	1	Armature Assembly, Includes Bearing & Blower	2 I 22	520A337 203A8	2	Stud, Generator Through
2	205C53	1	Blower, Generator	23	204A9	į.	Collector Ring
3	515-6	1	Key, Blower to Crankshaft	24	850-50	1	Lockwasher, Generator
4 .	510A47	1	Bearing (Ball), Armature	27	830-30	٦	Adapter Mounting
5	232A596	1	Clip, Bearing Stop	25	SCREW, HE	X CAP	, to apter 1 to differing
6	520 A 408	1	Stud, Armature Through		800-33	2	Generator Foot Mounting -
7	210C243	1	Frame Only, Generator (Machined & Drilled, Less		000 33	•	Plants With Focalized Mounts - Optional
8	221 A86	4	Coils & Pole Shoe) Shoe, Pole, Field		800-50	4	Generator Adapter Mounting
9	•	1	Coil Assembly, Field (Set of	26	WASHER, L	.ock	(2/8-16 x 1 ~ )
10	212C294	1	4 Coils) Rig Assembly, Brush		850-55	1.	Armature Through Stud (7/16 ")
11	231B1006	1	Adapter, Generator to Engine		850-45	2	Generator Foot Mounting -
12	232B1256	. 1	Scroll, Air Baffle				Plants With Focalized
13	214A50	4	Brush, Commutator				Mounts - Optional (5/16 ")
14	214A61	4	Brush, Collector Ring	27	862-4	1	Nut, Armature through Stud
15	212B1105	8	Spring, Brush	28	232D2285	i	Foot, Generator Mounting -
16	312A17	ı	Condenser (.5Mfd.) DC		-5	·	Plants With Focalized
17	312A58	1	Condenser (.1 Mfd.) AC				Mounts - Optional
18	211C99	1	Cover, End Bell				rioditts - Optional
19	234B2	1	Band, End Bell	* - 0	der by descr	intion givi	ng complete Model, Spec and
20	211D97	1	Bell, End		rial Number.	peron givi	ing comprete moder, spec and

#### SERVICE KITS AND MISCELLANEOUS

98C1100	l	Decal Kit
168K65	1	Gasket Kit, Plant
522K240	1	Overhaul Kit, Plant
525P137	1	Paint, Touch-up (Pressurized Can)
		<pre>16 oz. Silver Green (Metallic)</pre>
525-305	1	Paint, Touch-up (Pressurized Can)
		13 oz - Non-Metallic Green

 $\mbox{{\bf NOTE:}}\quad\mbox{{\bf For other Kits, refer to the group for the part in question.}}$ 

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### **CUSTOMER SERVICES**

OWNER'S WARRANTY SERVICE -ENGINE DRIVEN ELECTRIC GENERATOR SETS, SEPARATE GENERATORS, INDUSTRIAL ENGINES

#### QUALITY OF PRODUCT

Onan products are engineered and designed to perform as stated on product nameplate and published specification. Only quality material and workmanship are used in the manufacture of this product. With proper installation, regular maintenance and periodic repair service, the equipment will provide many enjoyable hours of service.

#### GENERAL WARRANTY PRACTICES

All Onan-manufactured engine-driven electric generator sets, separate generators, and industrial engines are sold with a full one-year warranty. This warranty is issued only to the original user and promises that these products are free from defects in material or factory workmanship when properly installed, serviced, and operated under normal conditions, according to the manufacturer's instructions. The text of the Onan published warranty appears in the Onan Operator's Manual sent with the product.

Warranty Registration: A Warranty Registration card accompanies each Onan Product. This card must be properly filled out and returned to the Onan Factory in order to qualify for warranty consideration as covered in this bulletin. When requesting warranty repair work you must provide the purchase date, Onan model and serial number of the equipment.

Warranty Authorization: Warranty service must be performed by Onan Factory or Onan Authorized Distributors or their Approved and Registered Service Dealers. A complete listing of these Onan Authorized Parts and Service Centers is provided in our brochure F-115, a copy of which is supplied with each Onan Product. These Onan Authorized Service Centers have trained service personnel, parts stock, and the necessary facilities and tools for the service and repair of Onan equipment.

Material Allowances: Onan will allow credit or furnish free of charge to the Onan Authorized Service Station or his Approved Service Dealer, all genuine Onan parts used in a warranty repair of these products which fail because of defective material or workmanship.

Labor Allowance: Onan will allow warranty repair credit to the Onan Authorized Parts and Service Center and his Approved Dealer at straight time labor when the cause of failure is determined to be defective material or factory workmanship. This labor allowance will be based on the factory's standard time schedule of published flat rate labor allowances, or, otherwise a time judged reasonable by the factory. Repair work other than warranty will be charged to the owner. The Onan Division's Warranty practice does not provide for allowance of expenses such as start-up charges, communication charges, transportation charges, travel time and/or mileage, unit removal or installation expense, cost of fuel, oil, normal maintenance adjustments, tune-up adjustments or parts maintenance items.

Administration: Warranty of Onan Products is administered through Onan Authorized Distributors in whose territory the equipment is located. These Distributors and their Approved or Registered Onan Service Dealers are authorized to make settlement of all customer warranty claims within the limits of the manufacturer's warranty policy as described herein.

Onan reserves the right to change warranty practices without prior notice.

#### MAINTENANCE

A Planned Preventive Maintenance Program is extremely important if you are to receive efficient operation and long service life from your Onan unit. Neglecting routine maintenance can result in premature failure or permanent damage to your equipment. The Onan Operator's Manual sent with the product contains recommended maintenance schedules and procedures.

Maintenance is divided into two categories:

- 1. Operator Maintenance ..... performed by the operator.
- 2. Critical Maintenance . . . . . . . . . performed only by qualified service personnel.

Regular maintenance will help you avoid sudden and costly repairs in the future. Adequate evidence of this scheduled maintenance must be offered when applying for a warranty claim.

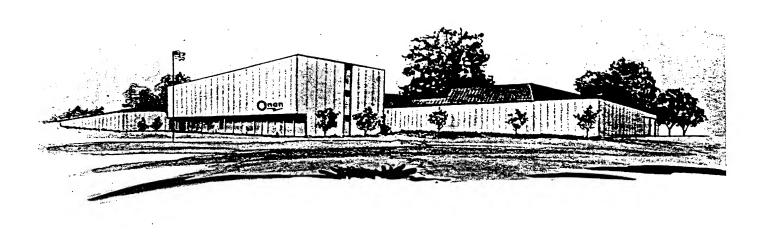
#### INSTALLATION

Installation is extremely important and all Onan Products should be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. If the owner experiences any difficulty with such items as mounting, ventilation, exhaust location, fuel lines, wiring, etc., he should immediately contact the company from whom he purchased the equipment so that corrective action can be taken. Although the Onan Authorized Distributor and his Approved or Registered Service Dealers may be able to remedy certain installation difficulties, such repair work is not considered Onan warranty and there will be a charge for this service.

Onan

Minneapolis, Minnesota 55432

MSS-22A Replaces 23B054 Rev. 11-1-71



ONAN 1400 73RD AVENUE N.E. • MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 55432

A DIVISION OF ONAN CORPORATION

